	Licensure by	Licensure by			
State (Exclusivity Sates in Bold)	Endorsement by CDR <sup>1</sup>	Reciprocity via Licensure by Other States <sup>2</sup>	Other Provisions in Licensing Statute Affecting Practice in Emergency <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid Reimbursement for Telehealth (from CCHP) <sup>4</sup>	Cross-State Licensing <sup>4</sup> (from CCHP)
Alabama	Licensure by endorsement	Licensure by reciprocity	Temporary* license upon completion of education requirements (supervision requirement not specified)	Providers must have an Alabama license.	Medicine and osteopathy limits only.
	(Statute Section 34- 34A-7)	(Statute Section 34- 34A-11)	(Statute Section 34-34A-9)	https://medicaid.alabama.gov/content/Gated/7.6.1G Provider Manuals/7.6.1.3G July201 9/provman.pdf	http://alisondb.legislature.state.al.us/alison/codeofalabama/1975/34-24-502.htm
Alaska	Licensure by endorsement (Statute Section 08.38.020)	Licensure by reciprocity (also applies to Canadian provinces <u>Statute Section</u> 08.38.050)	N/A	No reference found	No reference found
Arizona	N/A	N/A	N/A	Dentistry limits only	No reference found
	Licensure by endorsement	Licensure by reciprocity	Licensure waived for non-resident if practice limited to 180 consecutive days and 1) licensed in substantially similar state, or 2) otherwise met requirements	Must be fully licensed or certified in AR and is subject to rules of appropriate board, but does not apply for "episodic consultation services"	Providers (including RDNs) must be fully licensed or certified in Arkansas to provide services in the state unless the out-of-state provider is only providing episodic consultation services.
Arkansas	( <u>Statute Section</u> <u>5(5))</u>	(Statute Section 12)	(Statute Section 4 (g)) Provisional license avail upon completion of education req'ments and only if practicing under supervision (Statute Section 11)	https://medicaid.mmis.arkansas.gov/Download/provider/provdocs/Manuals/SectionI/Sect ion_Ldoc http://170.94.37.152/REGS/016.06.18-003F-18014.pdf	https://bit.lv/3br7m91
California	N/A	N/A	N/A	Must be licensed in CA, enrolled as Medi-Cal rendering provider or non-physician medical practitioner and affiliated with an enrolled Medi-Cal provider group, which must meet all Medi-Cal program enrollment requirements and must be located in California or a border community.	No reference found
Colorado	N/A		N/A	No reference found	No reference found
Connecticut	Certification by endorsement (Statute Section 20- 206n)	Certification by reciprocity (Statute Section 20- 2060)	N/A	No reference found	Medicine and osteopathy limits only. https://www.cga.ct.gov/CURRENT/PUB/chap_370.htm#sec_20-12
Delaware	Licensure by endorsement (Statute Section, 3806 (b))	Licensure by reciprocity (Statute Section 3807)	N/A	Must be located within the continental US and enrolled in the DE Medicaid program or in a DE Medicaid Managed Care Organization to be reimbursed for services. <u>https://medicaidpublications.dhss.delaware.gov/dotnetnuke/DesktopModules/Bring2min</u> <u>d/DMX/Download.aspx?Command=Core_Download&amp;EntryId=887&amp;language=en-</u> US&PortaIId=0&Tabld=94	No reference found
	1	Lterrer have	Line and the line and an of	Must meet any licensure requirements of the jurisdiction where he/she is physically	
	Licensure by endorsement	Licensure by reciprocity	Licensure waived in any case of emergency	located and the jurisdiction where the patient is physically located.	Medicine limits only

District of Columbia			Licensure waived if not seeing patients in a DC licensee's office and 1) practicing for a "limited period" and in affiliation with licensee; or 2) is authorized to practice in an adjoining state, does not have a DC office, is "registered" with the board, pays the fee, and the licensing state allows DC residents to practice (Statute Section 3–1205.02) Temporary license available if licensed elsewhere, but req'ments and conditions not evident in regs or statute (Statute Section 3–1205.08)		
Florida	Licensure by endorsement (Statute Section	Licensure by reciprocity <u>(Statute Section</u>	Temporary* permit upon completion of education req'ments and only if practicing under supervision; Board may approve temporary unsupervised practice (Statute Section 468.511)	No reference found	Out-of-state health care practitioners must be registered with the FL Dept of Health to perform telehealth services for patients in Florida.
Georgia	468.513) Licensure by endorsement ( <u>Statute Section 43-</u> 11A-8)	<u>468.513)</u> Licensure by reciprocity ( <u>Statute Section 43-</u> <u>11A-8</u> )	Licensure waived if 1) practice limited to five days max or 2) up to	Must have a Georgia license and maintain an office, clinic, or other similar physician facility. <u>https://www.mmis.georgia.gov/portal/Portals/0/StaticContent/Public/ALL/HANDBOOKS/T</u> <u>elemedicine%20Guidance%2020181220210608.pdf</u>	Medicine, NP and PA limits only http://rules.sos.state.ga.us/gac/360-3?urlRedirected=yes&data=admin&lookingfor=360-3
Hawaii	Licensure by endorsement (Regs Section 11-79- 11(b))	Licensure by reciprocity (Statute Section 448B- 6)	N/A	No reference found	Medicine limits only https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/hrscurrent/Vol10_Ch0436-0474/HRS0453/HRS_0453-0002.htm
Idaho	Licensure by combined endorsement- reciprocity (Statute Section 54- 3508)	Licensure by combined endorsement- reciprocity (Statute Section 54- 3508)	Provisional license upon completion of educational and experience requirements, and only if under supervision Regs 22.01.13(23)	"Providers of telehealth services must be licensed by the Idaho Board of Medicine." <u>http://www.healthandwelfare.idaho.gov/Portals/0/Providers/Medicaid/TelehealthPolicy.</u> pdf_	No reference found
Illinois	Licensure by endorsement	Licensure by reciprocity (Statute Section 75)	Licensure waived for six months if 1) licensed in another state, and has applied in writing to the Department; or 2) a CNS, CCN, DACBN, or RDN who has applied in writing to the Department (Statute Section 15(b))	"For medical services, the provider rendering the service at the distant site can be a physician, physician assistant, podiatrist or advanced practice nurse, who is licensed by the State of Illinois or by the state where the patient is located." https://www.illinois.gov/hfs/SiteCollectionDocuments/121218PractitionerHandbook.pdf	M.D. limits only
Indiana	<u>45(b))</u> N/A	Certification by reciprocity ( <u>Statute Section 25-</u> 14.5-4-4)	N/A	"Effective August 29, 2019, the Indiana Health Coverage Programs willallow out-of-state providers to perform telemedicine services without fulfilling the out-of-state prior authorization requirement. Changes are only applicable for: Advanced practice registered nurse, Physician assistant, Podiatrist, Optometrist, and Physician" http://provider.indianamedicaid.com/ihcp/Bulletins/BT201940.pdf	Limits: M.D., P.A., APRN, optometrist, podiatrist http://iga.in.gov/legislative/laws/2017/ic/titles/025#25-1-9.5-9

	License by combined	License by combined	Licensure waived if licensed in		
	endorsement-	endorsement-	another state and only	No reference found	No reference found
lowa	reciprocity	reciprocity	"consulting" (term undefined)		
	(Regs Section	(Regs Section	(Statute Section 152A.3)		
	645-81.7)	645-81.7)	Temporary* license available upon		
		Licensure by	completion of education	No reference found	No reference found
Kansas	N/A	reciprocity	requirements		
		(Statute Section 65-	(Statute Section 65-5907)		
		5910)			
				"The Medicaid program or a Medicaid managed care organization shall require a telehealth provider [undefined] to be licensed in Kentucky in order to receive	
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	N/A	reimbursement for	Medicine and osteopathy limits only.
				telehealth services."	
				https://apps.legislature.ky.gov/law/statutes/statute.aspx?id=48455	https://apps.legislature.ky.gov/law/statutes/statute.aspx?id=45843
			Licensure may be waived for		"[Licensing boards shall provide for] licensing or registration of out-of-state healthcare providers who
			nonresidents licensed or certified		seek to furnish healthcare services via telehealth to persons at originating sites in Louisiana. The rules
	Licensure by endorsement	Licensure by reciprocity	in other states in emergency upon Board notification if engaged in	No reference found	shall ensure that any such healthcare provider possesses, at a minimum, an unrestricted and unencumbered license in good standing to perform the healthcare service in the state in which the
	endorsement	lecipiocity	relief effort and service is		healthcare provider is located, and that the license is comparable to its corresponding license in
			gratuitous		Louisiana as determined by the respective Louisiana licensing agency, board, or commission."
	(Regs Section	(Statute Section	(Deer Cention 115)		http://www.logis.lo.gov/logis/Low-occu2d=004000
	103(A5))	<u>3088(F))</u>	(Regs Section 115)		http://www.legis.la.gov/legis/Law.aspx?d=964869
Louisiana			Licensure waived for nonresident if		
			practice limited to 1) five days max,		
			or 2) up to 30 days/year if licensed in substantially similar state		
			(Statute Section 3093(A6))		
			Provisional license avail upon completion of education reg'ments		
			and only if practicing under		
			supervision		
			(Statute Section 3087) Temporary* license available upon		
	Licensure by	Licensure by	completion of all requirements	Healthcare Providers must be licensed or certified in the state of Maine.	M.D. limits only
Maine	endorsement	reciprocity	except exam		
	(Regs 02-344, Chap.	(Charles Cardina 0042)	(Den 02 244 Chan 2(2)(D)(4))		
	2(2)(C)(4)(c))	Istatute section 99121	(Regs 02-344, Chap. 2(2)(D)(1))	https://www.maine.gov/sos/cec/rules/10/ch101.htm	
					"A telehealth practitioner [including licensed allied health providers] may practice telehealth if one
	Licensure by	Licensure by		No reference found	or both of the following occurs:
Maryland	endorsement	reciprocity	N/A		A. The individual practicing telehealth is physically located in Maryland; or B. The patient is in Maryland."
	(Statute Section	(Statute Section			
	<u>5–305(a)(2))</u>	<u>5–305(a)(1))</u>			http://www.dsd.state.md.us/comar/comarhtml/10/10.32.05.03.htm
	Licensure by	Licensure by			
	combined endorsement-	combined endorsement-		No reference found	No reference found
Massachusetts	reciprocity	reciprocity	N/A		
	(Statute Section	(Statute Section 208)			
	208)	istatute section 208)		Talamadisian analasa mushka manidad kup kushka susafasisa tu kutu tu tu t	
	N/A	N/A	N/A	Telemedicine services must be provided by a health care professional who is licensed, registered or otherwise authorized to engage in his or her health care profession in the	No reference found
Michigan				state where the patient is located.	
				http://www.mdch.state.mi.us/dch-medicaid/manuals/MedicaidProviderManual.pdf	
				"The following provider types are eligible to provide telemedicine services: Physician	
	Licensure by endorsement	Licensure by reciprocity		Registered dietitian or nutrition professional[and] MNT is reimbursed when a licensed dietician or nutritionist is under the supervision of a	M.D. limits only
Minnesota			N/A	physician."	
	(Statute Section	(Statute Section		http://www.dhs.state.mn.us/main/idcplg?ldcService=GET_DYNAMIC_CONVERSION&Revisi	
	148.624(1)(2))	148.628)		onSelectionMethod=LatestReleased&dDocName=ID_008926	

Mississippi	N/A	reciprocity if relationship with that state ( <u>Statute Section 73-10-</u> <u>15)</u>	Licensure waived for non-resident if practice limited to 5 days max and 1) licensed in another state, or 2) registered with CDR (Statute Section 73-10-15) Provisional license avail upon completion of education and experience req'ments and only if practicing under supervision (Statute Section 73-10-11)	"The following enrolled Medicaid providers are allowed to provide telehealth services: Physicians, Physician Assistants, Nurse Practitioners, Psychologists, Licensed Clinical Social Workers, Licensed Professional Counselors, and Board Certified Behavior Analysts or Board Certified Behavior Analyst-Doctorals Telehealth services must be delivered by an enrolled Medicaid provider acting within their scope-of-practice and license" <u>http://www.sos.ms.gov/adminsearch/ACCode/00000608c.pdf</u>	M.D. limits only
Missouri	Licensure by endorsement	reciprocity for other countries ONLY	Licensing is not required if "Furnishing of health care services by a health care provider licensed and located in another state in case of an emergency or disaster; provided that, no charge is made for the medical assistance" https://revisor.mo.gov/main/OneS	" Any licensed health care provider shall be authorized to provide telehealth services if such services are within the scope of practice for which the health care provider is licensed and are provided with the same standard of care as services provided in person. To be reimbursed for telehealth services, health care providers treating patients in this state, utilizing telehealth, must be fully licensed to practice in this state and be enrolled as a MO HealthNet provider prior to rendering services."	"health care providers shall be fully licensed to practice in this state and shall be subject to regulation by their respective professional boards Except for episodic care provided on request to a physician in this state."
	(Statute Section 324.210(3))	(Statute Section 324.215(2))	ection.aspx?section=191.1145&bid =35039&hl=	http://manuals.momed.com/collections/collection_phy/print.pdf	http://revisor.mo.gov/main/OneSection.aspx?section=191.1145&bid=35039&hl=
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	"Providers must be enrolled as Montana Healthcare Programs providers and be licensed in the State of Montana in order to: treat a Montana Healthcare Programs member; and submit claims for payment to Montana Healthcare Programs."	No reference found
				https://medicaidprovider.mt.gov/manuals/generalinformationforprovidersmanual#60402 6797-telemedicine_	
Nebraska	Licensure by endorsement	Licensure by	Licensure waived if licensed in another state and consulting with physicians only	Out-of-State Telehealth Services are covered: During an emergency from an accident or sudden illness when the enrollee is out of state and the health of the enrollee is endangered if medical attention is postponed until a return to Nebraska; When the enrollee customarily obtains a medically necessary service in another state because the service is more accessible; When the client requires a medically necessary service that is not available in Nebraska Prior authorization is required for services provided outside of Nebraska when: When the distant site is located in another state and the originating site is located in Nebraska; or When the Nebraska client is located at an originating site in another state, whether or not the provider's distant site is located in or out of Nebraska.	No reference found
	(Statute Section 38- 1813(1))	(Statute Section 38- 1814)	(Statute Section 38-1812(4))	https://www.nebraska.gov/rules-and- regs/regsearch/Rules/Health_and_Human_Services_System/Title-471/Chapter-01.pdf	
	Licensure by endorsement	by reciprocity if	Board may waive education, experience and/or exam requirements if substantially similar requirements met	No reference found	A practitioner must hold a valid Nevada License or certificate to practice his or her profession, including a special purpose license before providing services via telehealth unless he or she is a provider of health care services who is providing services within the scope of his or her employment by or pursuant to a contract entered into with an urban Indian organization."
Nevada	(Regs Section 640E.130)	(Statute Section 640E.190)	(Statute Section 640E.210)		https://www.leg.state.nv.us/NRS/NRS-629.html#NRS629Sec515
			Provisional license available upon completion of education requirements, and only if under supervision (Statute Section 640E.180)		
New Hampshire	N/A		Temporary license available, but qualifications and conditions not evident in rules, as per statute	No reference found	No reference found
		(Statute Section 326- H:13)	(Statute Section 326-H:10(I))		

New Jersey	Licensure by endorsement (N.J.S.A. 45:16B-9 (2019))	Licensure by reciprocity (N.J.S.A. 45:16B-11 (2019))	Temporary* license available if eligible for exam, and only if under supervision; Temporary license also available if "in the State on a temporary basis to assist in medical emergency or engage in a special project or teaching assignment relating to the practice of dietetics and nutrition and the provision of medical nutrition therapy." (N.J.S.A. 45:16B-14 (2019))	Psychiatry limits only	Must be licensed in the State of New Jersey. Exclusivity provisions become effective Jan 13, 2021. https://lis.njleg.state.nj.us/nxt/gateway.dll?f=templates&fn=default.htm&vid=Publish%3A10.1048/E nu
New Mexico	Licensure by endorsement ( <u>Regs Section</u> 16.14.3.8(A)(1))	· ·	Licensure fees may be waived, provided all other requirements met and applicant personally affected by emergency (Regs Section 16.14.3.12)	The program "covers medically necessary nutritional services which are based on scientifically validated nutritional principles and interventions which are generally accepted by the medical community and consistent with the physical and medical condition of the eligible recipient. [The program] covers only those services furnished by PCP, licensed nutritionists or licensed dieticians "Noncovered services [include] services not medically necessary [and] dietary counseling for the sole purpose of weight loss" <u>http://164.64.110.134/parts/title08/08.310.0002.html</u>	
			Provisional permit avail upon completion of education and experience req'ments (no supervision requirement specified) (Regs Section 16.14.4)		
New York	N/A	N/A	N/A	A distant site may be located within any of the fifty United States or United States' territories where a telehealth provider is located when delivering health care services by means of telehealth. Practitioners providing services via telehealth must be licensed or certified, currently registered in accordance with NYS Education Law or other applicable law, and enrolled in NYS Medicaid. <u>https://www.health.ny.gov/health_care/medicaid/program/update/2019/feb19_mu_spec</u> ed.pdf	No reference found
North Carolina	Licensure by endorsement (Statute Section 90-		Provisional license available upon completion of education and clinical practice requirements, and only if under supervision	No reference found	No reference found
	357.5(2)) Licensure by	360) Licensure by	Statute Section 90-361 Licensure waived if practice limited		
North Dakota	Incensure by endorsement (Regs Section 20.5- 02-01-01(1))	(Statute Section 43-44- 13)	to 10 days/year and met licensure requirements (Statute Section 43-44-10) Limited* permit upon completion of education and experience req'ments (no supervision req'ment specified) (Statute Section 43-44-12)	No reference found	No reference found
Ohio	Licensure by endorsement	Licensure by reciprocity	Limited* permit upon completion of education and pre-professional requirements (supervision only required upon exam failure)	MNT is listed among services covered by Medicaid during a state of emergency	M.D. limits only
	(Statute Section 4759.06(B))	<u>(Regs Section 4759-4-</u> 05)	(Statute Section 4759.06(G)	https://www.eatrightohio.org/aws/OAND/asset_manager/get_file/435233?ver=1 Telehealth conditions and requirements during a state of emergency https://www.eatrightohio.org/aws/OAND/asset_manager/get_file/435234?ver=2	

Oklahoma	Licensure by endorsement (Statute Section 1735)	Licensure by reciprocity if reciprocity agreement with that state (Statute Section 1735)	Provisional license upon completion of educational requirements, and only if under supervision <u>Statute Section 1734</u>	A patient may receive telehealth services outside of Oklahoma when medically necessary. If the provider is outside of Oklahoma, the provider must comply with all laws and regulations of the provider's location, including health care and telehealth requirements. https://www.okhca.org/providers.aspx?id=10014&terms=%28telehealth%200R%20teleme dicine%E2%80%88	M.D. limits only
Oregon	Licensure by endorsement	Licensure by reciprocity (Statute Section	N/A	"A provider [definition includes any profession] located in a state other than Oregon whose services are rendered in that state shall be licensed and otherwise certified by the proper agencies in the state of residence as qualified to render the services. Certain cities within 75 miles of the Oregon border may be closer for Oregon residents than major cities in Oregon, and therefore, these areas are considered contiguous areas, and providers are treated as providing in-state services. Out-of-state providers must enroll with the Authority"	M.D. limits only
	<u>691.445)</u>	<u>691.445)</u>		https://secure.sos.state.or.us/oard/viewSingleRule.action?ruleVrsnRsn=247696	
Pennsylvania	N/A	Licensure by reciprocity (Statute Section 217(a))	Specific to this emergency, "licensed practitioners in other states [may] provide services to Pennsylvanians via the use of BPOA letter dated 3/18/20	Psych limits only	M.D. limits only
Rhode Island	Licensure by endorsement (Statute Section 5-	N/A	Temporary* permit upon completion of all req'ments except exam and only if practicing under supervision Regs 216-40-05-30.5(B)	No reference found	M.D. limits only
	<u>64-14)</u>		Licensure waived if practice limited		
South Carolina	Licensure by endorsement	Licensure by reciprocity	to 1) five days, or 2) up to thirty days a year if licensed in substantially similar state	No reference found	M.D. limits only
	(Statute Section 40- 20-60)	(Regs Section 40-5.3)	(Statute Section 40-20-110(6))		
South Dakota	N/A	Licensure by reciprocity	Temporary* permit upon completion of education and experience requirements (with full privileges)	"All eligible servicing and billing provider's National Provider Identifiers (NPI) must be enrolled with South Dakota Medicaid The following providers can provide services via telemedicine at a distant site: dietiticiansnutritionists All telemedicine services outside South Dakota must comply with South Dakota Medicaid's Out-of-State Prior Authorization requirements."	M.D. limits only
		(Statute Section 36- 10B-11)	(Statute Section 36-10B-10)	https://dss.sd.gov/docs/medicaid/providers/billingmanuals/Telemedicine.pdf	
Tennessee	Licensure by endorsement	Licensure by reciprocity (Statute Section 63-25	Temporary* permit upon completion of education and experience requirements while waiting for exam results	No reference found	M.D. & D.O. limits only
	25-109(a))	109(a))	Statute Section 63-25-109(b)		
Texas	N/A	Licensure by endorsement (Statute Section 701.253(f))	N/A	Licensed dietitians are eligible providers and "must be enrolled as a Texas Medicaid provider." http://www.tmhp.com/Manuals_PDF/TMPPM/TMPPM_Living_Manual_Current/2_Teleco mmunication_Srvs.pdf	M.D. limits only
Utah	Certification by endorsement (Statute Section 58- 49-6)	Certification by reciprocity (Statute Section 58-49 6)	N/A	No reference found	M.D. limits only
Vermont	Certification by endorsement (Statute Section 3385(2)(a))	N/A	N/A	No reference found	No reference found
Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	Telemedicine out-of-state coverage does not appeagr to include other [non-physician] out- of-state providers https://www.ecm.virginiamedicaid.dmas.virginia.gov/WorkplaceXT/getContent?imperson ate=true&id=(60D32669-0000-C23D-BC34-D78F36CB90A1)&vsld=(619B9E23-C4B1-40B3- AC4C-AB55891DB174)&objectType=document&objectStoreName=VAPRODOS1	No reference found

	Certification by	Certification by		No reference found	No reference found
Washington	endorsement	reciprocity	N/A		
	(Regs Section 246-	(Statute Section			
	<u>822-120(1))</u>	18.138.050)			
West Virginia	endorsement	reciprocity	Provisional permit upon completion of education but w/o completion of experience requirement Statute Section 30-35-6	No reference found	M.D. limits only
	35-7(d))	7(d))			
Wisconsin	Certification by reciprocity	N/A	Temporary* certificate upon completion of education and supervised practice requirements	providers," and thus must bill under a supervising M.D.	M.D. limits only
	(Statute Section 448.82)		(Statute Section 448.80)	https://www.forwardhealth.wi.gov/WIPortal/Subsystem/KW/Display.aspx?ia=1&p=1&sa=5 0&s=2&c=61&nt=Telehealth	
	Licensure by endorsement if resident of a non- licensing state	Licensure by reciprocity	Licensure waived if practice limited to 20 days max and either 1) licensed in substantially similar state or 2) if home state is non- licensing and registered with CDR	"Distition services [are covered] and must be ordered by a physician or purse practitioner."	No reference found
Wyoming	(Statute Section 33- 47-108)	(Statute Section 33-47- 108)	(Statute Section 33-47-103(a)(viii))	https://wymedicaid.portal.conduent.com/manuals/Manual_CMS1500_7_1_19_Update.pd f	
			Temporary permit issued for six months if 1) practiced or licensed in another state in the last 12 months or 2) if a student in education program and expecting to graduate in 30 days (Statute Section 33-47-106(d))		

2 Licensure by Reciprocity is an accelerated pathway to licensure based on ICoN verniculation or Nov status in good statusing 2 Licensure by Reciprocity is an accelerated pathway to licensure based on ICoN verniculation or Nov status in good statusing 3 The state's use of the term is applied to those who have not taken the exam (or received a score); also termed a "provisional license" go

4 CCHP is the Center for Connected Health Policy, a nonprofit, nonpartisan organization working to optimize effective use of telehealth. See their website www.cchpca.org/