Mel DePaoli

Hiring a Contractor

Don't Just Get it Done, Get it Done *RIGHT!*

HIRING A CONTRACTOR

Don't just get it done, Get it Done RIGHT

By Mel DePaoli



In 2020, Mel changed her name to **Melanie Asher**. This book is now out of print. All copyright laws are still honored. If you have any questions about this book, other publications, or the services that Ms. Asher offers please visit <u>www.omicle.com</u>.

The resource list a t the end of this book is no longer being updated.

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Publishing as Brand or Culture Bothell, Washington 98011

Printed in the United States of America.

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First Printing October 2010

ISBN-10: 0-9844344-1-0

ISBN-13: 978-0-9844344-1-1

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INTRODUCTION: TAKING SOME OF THE FEAR OUT OF HIRING A CONTRACTOR

Deciding to hire a contractor is one of the biggest life decisions. Whether adding an addition onto your house, remodeling a room, adding a deck or replacing your windows, hiring and working with a contractor is an experience you will carry with you for life.

When the decision is made to have the work done, excitement about the finished product is often there along with uncertainty about the process of how to get there. Most of us hear more horror stories about working with a contractor than successes and that can make approaching and preparing to have work done quite intimidating, even discouraging. Especially, when we don't know what we don't know.

Finding the right contractor and making sure everything is documented is vital to successfully work with a contractor. This book helps you do that! There is a checklist for you to work through showing you how to prepare yourself for meetings with contractors, questions to ask when you meet with them, and advice on how to select the contractor.

There is also a section titled, "Things You Need to Know." These are buzz words you may hear when going through this experience. You need to know them because it will often be assumed you know what they mean. I did my best to remove the jargon from this terminology to help you better understand why these things are so important in making your selection.

The last section is a list of resources where you can find more information. Every area has different laws and requirements. Make sure to become familiar with those that directly affect you, before you meet with contractors.

This process may appear to be too much work to go through. But remember, doing due diligence in advance will save you time, money, and frustration in the long run. Having construction work done is one of the few decisions made without touching, feeling or really seeing what the work will look like before purchasing it. Also, just because a contractor meets local legal requirements does not mean they do quality work. Every state, some counties, and even some cities have their own requirements that are unique to that area. And most importantly, make sure you get everything in writing! The contractor is only responsible for what is in writing—never assume any verbal assurances or contract changes can or will be done!

To assist you with the process, here is an example of the format used throughout the book. I encourage you to write any notes, thoughts, or comments and use this booklet to help you better communicate with the contractors.

Question to answer or task to be done.

Further elaboration on how to accomplish or answer the question.

Example or tip for you to consider.

Check the box when the task is completed and write your answer or notes here.

THE CHECKLIST

Know What You Want

You have to start somewhere. That somewhere is here. The more thorough you are, the better decisions you will be able to make, and the better experience you will have.

The key thing to remember is that a contractor only knows what you clearly communicate. Because of this, make sure you know and understand the work you want to have done and realize modifications may need to occur in order to meet legal requirements and your needs. Now is the time to identify and fine-tune your priorities.

What work would you like to have done? Quickly jot down top of mind thoughts about the work.

Remodeling a kitchen in a rental unit that I own.

Idea Box. As you browse the internet, go through magazines and take pictures of models that you see, save them and put them all into an idea box or envelope.

Make sure you write notes on them, answering the question: What do you like about this picture?

Describe how you use the space that you are looking to change. Think about 'how' the space is used instead of 'features' of the space. Also, think about other places you have lived and what you liked about them. If you are having a hard time, ask your kids or people who you have over frequently. They will remember things you have forgotten.

Because it is such a small room, it is not a 'hang-out' area. Its convenience to the living room makes it easy for someone in the kitchen to still be a part of the conversation. The eat-in kitchen is also a great selling feature when we are looking for renters, but because of where the door is located, the eat-in aspect is not obvious. Identify key areas or features that you like and hate. Be as specific as possible. Why do you feel this way about these features?

The kitchen is a converted patio, so it is long, small and needs to have space for a table. There are 3 windows—each a different size and there is a back door.

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LIKE: very workable layout, plenty of natural light and appliances are new

HATE: not enough counter space, not enough storage, not all of the windows open, and there is an entire unused wall

☐ What would you like to ADD to the space that currently is not there and what problem would it solve?

Lower cabinets to the unused wall. This would provide more storage and counter space.



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What would you like to REMOVE, eliminate, or what MAJOR CHANGE would you like to make to the space and what problem would it solve?

There is an old metal box attached to the wall. It is original to the house, but serves no purpose. It connects to the outside and just takes up space. It could be a hazard if the family has young children. Also, task lighting would help. The kitchen is bright during the day, but very dark at night and the light fixtures are very old.

Friends, family, co-workers, parties and picnics. Tell everyone you meet about the work that you are planning to have done. Ask them to share their experiences, stories and advice that they have for you. Ask for referrals to companies and if they know of anyone who has had similar work done that you could talk to.

You would be surprised at how often the topic of construction work comes up at social events. Keep an open mind when you talk to people about construction. It is easy for them to share their experience, but not always as easy to be objective about it, or qualified to convey accurate information. **Online Research.** Using websites like AngiesList. com and ServiceMagic.com, research companies to find out who is recommended. Also, do Bing/Google and Facebook searches for companies in your area. Sign up to receive their newsletters, attend workshops they offer, or follow them online (Facebook/Twitter/ YouTube, et al.) so you can start learning more about the companies and the type of project you are considering.

Just because a company is not on these sites does not mean they are a bad company. Sometimes it is easier to find a specific company than to look at all companies, so this step will need to be done in stages.

Permits, Licensing and Insurance. Contractors who have the appropriate coverage usually list the information on their website; as you research the companies look for references to this.

Be aware of this now as it will come up later and it is VERY important. There is more information about this in "Things You Need to Know." Do the research to find out what requirements a contractor must have in your area to be legal. Resources are available at the end of this booklet.



Select 5 companies to contact. After doing all of the prep work above and learning about these companies, a few will start to stand out. These are the companies you should contact and schedule an appointment with. There is a chance that some will be too busy to work with you at this time. Plan to meet with three.

Most work requires an actual face-to-face meeting and an in-person review of the space. Be cautious of a company that does not want to have this face-to-face meeting, but will just 'call you with a quote.'

List the contractors' name, number, and when you called them below.

Contact the companies. If you leave a message for a contractor, make it easy for them to reach you—tell them the best day, time, and number to reach you, also mention where or how you heard about them.

Contractors are professionals, treat them with respect and you should receive that back. Also, only proceed with contractors that get back to you within a reasonable timeframe.

Personal preferences and requests that will affect the job. Start making notes about things the contractor will need to know about while doing work at your house, such as: children, animals, smoking preferences, using the bathroom, access to the property, where to park vehicles and dumpster placement.

Meeting with Contractors

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Remember, a contractor only knows what you clearly communicate. Also, realize that the work you are having done may change once you start talking to contractors. They will have a better understanding of what can really be done to meet legal requirements and to fit within your budget.

At this stage, the purpose of meeting with contractors is to finalize the scope of the project, identify the details, and to get a "gut feeling" about working with a company. Another top priority is establishing a good working relationship with open communication.

Every company has their own sales process. Below are topics and specific things you should be aware of or bring up in the conversation. Also look for inconsistent answers from the different contractors. Sometimes, what is not said is more valuable that what is. Don't be afraid to ask questions! You have a right to understand the work being done, just as the contractors have a right to understand the work you want to have done. They should ask you plenty of questions and encourage you to do the same.

Make sure to notice how the contractor interacts with you and if they emphasize building a relationship, if they listen, and respect your ideas and budget. The size of the project will help determine how many meetings with a contractor are necessary before making a commitment.

Timely. Was the contractor on time or did they call to say they were running late?

Question to Ask: WOULD YOU PLEASE PROVIDE US WITH YOUR CONTRACTOR'S LICENSE NUMBER, PROOF OF LIABILITY INSURANCE, BOND COVERAGE, AND WORKER'S COMPENSATION INSURANCE?

Make sure you maintain a copy of these for your records, as documentation is important should something go wrong.

The contractor should offer all of this information to you. If not, make sure to ask.

Company History. Every company has a story to tell and every story reveals more than just what the words say. Ask about the history of the company, how long the person meeting with you has been with them, if the person meeting with you is a full time employee, and does the company provide training for its employees.

Ask if they have a company resume which should include: a permanent mailing address, email address, published personal phone number, fax number, a cell phone, pager, or voicemail, years in business (under the current name), financial stability, relationship with banks, terms of payment, and references.



Working Knowledge. See if the contractor knows the homes in your area. If they are familiar with them, they will be more likely to know what they will find behind a wall or under a floor of your house.



Question to Ask: WHAT TYPES OF PROJECTS DO YOU SPECIALIZE IN?

This will give you an idea of the experience they have with your type of project. Also, inquire about products and materials. □ **Question to Ask:** HAS YOUR COMPANY WON ANY AWARDS OR COMPLETED ANY CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS? PLEASE EXPLAIN WHAT, WHEN IT WAS RECEIVED AND WHAT IT MEANS IN YOUR INDUSTRY.

Awards and certifications suggest a company is actively learning and a part of a community.

□ **Question to Ask:** WHAT PERCENTAGE OF YOUR BUSINESS IS REPEAT OR REFERRAL BUSINESS?

Referrals and repeat business says a lot about a company, so pay attention to how this question is answered and if the contractor really knows the true answer or just makes something up.

□ Inspection of work area and discussion about the project. The contractor should thoroughly go through the area where work will be done. Anything visible they should notice it and draw your attention to it. The more thorough the contractor is here, the less chance of "change-order" work later. That being said, there is always a chance of things going wrong or of problems arising from unseen elements.

□ **Question to Ask:** IS A BUILDING PERMIT NEEDED? IF SO, WILL YOU ARRANGE FOR IT UNDER YOUR NAME?

See "Things You Need to Know" for more information.

Question to Ask: DO YOU WORK WITH SUBCONTRACTORS? IF SO, CAN YOU PROVIDE ME WITH A COPY OF THEIR LICENSES AND PROOF OF INSURANCES?

Working with subcontractors is not necessarily bad. Some contractors require their subs to have all of the proper licenses and insurances that they do. If a company does not require this, they probably will not want to work with you because you are being so thorough.

Some companies have in-house employees that do much of the work. Understand the company structure by asking who will be on the job site.

Question to Ask: WILL YOU PROVIDE ME WITH A WRITTEN LIEN WAIVER?

A lien waiver is the documentation that proves the contractor has paid their subs. Protect yourself by asking if the contractor is willing to provide one at the completion of the project and before the final payment is made, and then remember to ask for the written lien waiver when the work is finished. There is more information about this in "Things You Need To Know."

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Question to Ask: HAVE YOU OR YOUR COMPANY BEEN A PARTY TO ANY CONSTRUCTION-RELATED LITIGATION WITHIN THE PAST FIVE YEARS?

Legal disputes affect all industries and regions, but could leave you questioning whether the contractor is competent to do the job. If the contractor has been involved in a lawsuit, make sure you take the time to find out the details and who won the lawsuit.

Question to Ask: DO YOU OFFER A WARRANTY? IF SO, WHAT KIND, HOW LONG AND WHAT IS COVERED AND NOT COVERED?

Make sure you understand the details of the warranty. For example, many roofing materials come with a warranty, but it is only valid if the contractor has been approved by the manufacturer. **Question to Ask:** DO YOU ACTIVELY PARTICIPATE IN ANY TRADE ORGANIZATIONS? IF SO, WHICH ONES AND HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN AN ACTIVE MEMBER?

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Organizations help keep their members informed about new products, techniques, business practices, and industry issues. Learn about the organization through them to find out what "actively involved" means to them.

□ **Question to Ask:** MAY WE HAVE A PROFESSIONAL REFERENCE LIST OF CURRENT SUPPLIERS AND SUBCONTRACTORS?

You will want to contact a few of them to learn more about how the contractor runs their business.



Question to Ask: *MAY WE CONTACT SOME OF YOUR CLIENTS FROM THE LAST TWO YEARS WHO HAVE DONE A SIMILAR SCOPE OF WORK WITH YOU?*

You want to get a true perspective of their customer service and past work that has been completed.



Question to Ask: *MAY WE VISIT THE SITE OF CURRENT PROJECTS YOU ARE WORKING ON?*

You want to see how the contractor works and interacts with clients and what condition the jobsite is in on a daily basis.



Question to Ask: DURING THE PROJECT, HOW OFTEN AND HOW WILL YOU BE IN CONTACT WITH US?

You need to understand how the contractor will be communicating with you and how to reach them in case of an emergency.

Question to Ask: WILL YOU PROVIDE US WITH A CALENDAR OF PROJECT MILESTONES?

This will help you stay up to date with the progress of the project.

Question to Ask: HOW IS CLEANUP HANDLED?

Every contractor has their own approach to cleaning up. Find out how they handle it. If you have a particular preference, see if they are willing to accommodate.

- Share your personal preferences and requests that will affect the job. These are the things the contractor needs to know about doing work at your house, such as: children, animals, smoking, using the bathroom, access to the property, where to park vehicles and dumpster placement.
- Genuine interest in your project. Did the contractor show a genuine interest in your project? Did they explain what can be done and suggest alternatives to things that either cannot be done or are not feasible to do? Did the contractor have a frank discussion about your budget and whether your expectations are realistic?

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Do you feel comfortable with the contractor? Only if you are comfortable with the contractor and are confident that they are able to do your job according to your schedule, budget, and requests should you ask for a written estimate of the work to be done.

Selecting a Contractor & the Contract

By now you should have a feel for the contractors and easily be able to narrow it down to the ones that you are most comfortable with and confident that they can do the job. Remember to continue to work with the contractors to keep the relationship open and positive. Ask these contractors for a written estimate of the work to be done based on what you discussed.

The scale of the project will determine the length and complexity of the estimate and if the contractor will walk you through it. Regardless, make sure you go through all of the estimates very carefully and that everything you talked about is in there, **"Get it in Writing!" If it is not in writing, the contractor is not responsible for it.** So make sure you go through each estimate (and contract) very thoroughly and ask questions when you do not understand something.

Another thing to consider is comparing the bids. Don't only look at the bottom-line. While price says a lot, it does not say everything when selecting a contractor. Make sure you are actually comparing what the contractors will be providing.

For example, let's take the kitchen remodel example from "Know What You Want" and let's assume that all of the materials will be the same, references check out and the contractors have the appropriate licenses and insurances.

Bid 1 came from a contractor who has an open schedule but has little experience with remodeling kitchens and is more familiar with new construction. Price: \$18,500

Bid 2 came from a contractor that specializes in kitchen remodels in older homes. There is a two month wait. Price: \$33,000

Bid 3came from a new contractor who mainly remodels bathrooms but is expanding his business to include kitchens. Price: \$26,500

Who do you pick?

Be careful if someone offers you an extremely low bid. An extremely low bid may indicate lack of experience, lack of proper insurances, or an inability to cover the actual costs involved in the job and create unnecessary change orders.



Call your local Better Business Bureau. Find out if the contractors have any complaints against them and do not assume that just because there are no complaints that the contractor is good, they simply may never have been reported. If there is a complaint, was it rectified?

Verify that the contractor's license and insurances are accurate and up to date. Resources are available at the end of the book. To verify their insurance you will need to call their insurance company. The contractor should willingly give you that information. Also, request that the insurance company send you a copy of the contractor's policy. Hold onto this for your records.

Some questions to ask include:

- Is the company's policy active?
- When is it up for renewal?
- Are they additionally insured?
- Will you please notify me if there is changes or their policy is about to expire?
- Does the company have at least \$1 million dollars of coverage?

Contact a few of the contractor's professional reference list of current suppliers and subcontractors. Contact them to learn more about how the contractor runs their business. When you contact the references, make it clear that you are interested in working with "contractor" and would like to learn more about them and that their honest feedback would be greatly appreciated.

You want to listen for inconsistencies in how the contractor talked about the supplier or subcontractor and again, listen for information not being said. Listen for hesitation and confidence in their voice.

- Some questions to ask them include:
- How organized is "contractor" on their job sites?
- Does "contractor" maintain a clean jobsite?
- Are they prompt with paying you? (within 30 days is best)
- How often do you work with "contractor"?
- Is there anything I should've asked but didn't?



Contact a few clients from each of the contractors.

Any contractor can give you a reference to a single satisfied client, so to get a true perspective of their customer service you will need to talk to several clients to find out how the contractor worked at all phases of the project.

Some questions to ask them include:

- Do you feel "contractor" was a good listener?
- Did "contractor" respond to your needs and concerns in a timely and effective manner?
- How did "contractor" handle problems?
- Did "contractor" respect your budget?
- Did "contractor" explain the estimate to you? How accurate was it?

• Did "contractor" communicate regularly with you throughout the project?

• Did "contractor" respect any requests you had? (e.g. Don't let the cat outside, keep the fence closed so the dog doesn't get out, no smoking on the property)

• Did "contractor" maintain a clean jobsite? (clean up after themselves, haul away debris)

• Did the project stay on schedule?

• Were there any change orders? If so, how were they handled?

- Was "contractor" easy to work with?
- Did "contractor" provide a warranty?

• Has "contractor" stayed in touch with you since the completion of the project?

• Have you encountered any problems with the work since? If so, how did "contractor" handle the situation?

• If you were to have this work done again, would you use the same contractor?

• Is there anything I should have asked, but didn't?

Visit the site of current projects the contractors are working on. When visiting current clients, make sure you talk with them. Ideally, try to visit jobsites that have a similar project to yours.

Some questions to ask the current client include:

• Does "contractor" begin/end on time?

• Do you feel the crew is adequate in size and for the scope of work?

- Does the work successfully pass inspections?
- How responsive is "contractor" to problems?

• Is someone readily available by voice mail, phone, or email?

Compare the estimates. Make sure you are actually comparing what the contractors will be providing, including the materials that will be used. If the estimates are different, select the one that you like best and have the other contractors rewrite their estimate based on that criteria. Only then will you truly be able to fairly compare the bids.

Also, make sure to pay close attention to the materials being used. Are these the same materials you spoke about during your meeting? What is the quality of the materials? Remember, a contractor is only responsible for what is in writing! П

The Contract. Make sure you read the contract and ask questions about the things you do not understand! The contract should include these elements:

• A project timeline—when will the project begin and the estimated completion date.

• Price and payment schedule—this should include details of when payments are expected, the amount to be paid and how the payment should be made. Expect to pay a deposit, but do not pay for the job in full until after it is completed.

• Detailed specifications for all products and materials—where applicable, specific details should be listed including brand names, measurements, and job details. There should be no generalities.

• Insurances and permit information—make sure all detailed information is listed and that it states the contractor will obtain all applicable permits in their name.

• Warranty information—details about what is covered (materials and workmanship should be covered), names and addresses of who honors them (contractor, manufacturer, or distributor), limitations, and the length of time that the warranty is valid.

• Contact information—make sure there is name, phone number and email address of one to two people to contact in case of an emergency. You never know when an emergency will happen. Also, make sure it is in writing how often the contractor will update you about the project and who will be your main point of contact, again with full contact information.

• How change orders will be handled—this should specify that all change orders will be in writing and signed by both parties.

• How cleanup will be handled—who is responsible for cleaning up during and after the completion of the project.

• Lien waivers (this document will verify that everyone has been paid)—make sure it is in writing that the contractor will provide you signed waivers for all subcontractors before you make the final payment.

• Provisions for conflict resolution—should problems arise, how will they be handled and who is responsible for what.

• Notice of your right under the Federal Trade Commission's Cooling Off Rule (your right to cancel the contract within three days if it was signed someplace other than the contractor's place of business).

• Other details you discussed (such as: children, animals, smoking, using the bathroom, access to the property, where to park vehicles and dumpster placement).

DO I NEED TO BRING IN A DESIGNER OR ARCHITECT?

Since every project and situation is different, there is no clear-cut answer to this question and the path to answering it will be just as different. Regardless of the path, be open to the idea of working with an architect or designer, as the design element of any project is just as important as the actual construction. The essence of good design is how smoothly and seamlessly the final result flows together and feels as if it has always been there.

Before moving forward, let's look at the differences between a designer and an architect. A designer usually has formal training in architecture or design but does not hold a state license. They are allowed to design within a space that already exists, but they cannot be responsible for structural changes.

An architect has degrees in architecture and other related areas and is licensed by the state. Many architects are also certified by the American Institute of Architects. They are familiar with all areas of construction and know the local building and zoning codes.

Both architects and designers are trained to see the big picture. Their job is to create an environment within a space that is conducive to how you live while having the visual appeal that attracts a higher resale value. Working with one allows you test ideas before committing to a decision. As your ideas change so can the plans on paper instead of once construction has begun.

Choosing to work with an architect or designer is a lot like working with a contractor, a lot of due diligence needs to be done upfront. You can follow a similar process to what is included in this book for hiring them. When working with a designer or architect, make sure to seriously consider who they recommend as a contractor. Over time, architects and designers learn to work really well with a few select contractors. Their work styles will complement each other minimizing errors and mistakes. Like working with a contractor, make sure the agreement you have with a designer or architect is in writing! Another approach to consider is working with a design/build contractor. These companies have designers or architects on staff. The advantage to this is the smoothness of the process. These companies specialize in taking projects from concept to completion. The designers or architects that work for these firms are very knowledgeable in their team's capabilities and know how they work; the contractors have a better understanding of the design element of creating a project that can be built more efficiently and economically.

THINGS YOU NEED TO KNOW

Here is information that is vital to know when hiring a contractor.

INSURANCE, BONDING AND LICENSING

You should **not** do business with a contractor that does not have insurance or meets the legal requirements of your area! If a contractor meets the legal requirements and has the appropriate insurances, they will gladly give you copies of their documentation and the appropriate phone numbers or reference links to verify it.

When a company meets the legal requirements and has the appropriate insurances, it shows they are in business for the long haul and want to protect their clients just as much as they want to protect their own company. Never assume. Make sure that the licenses, insurance and bonds are current and valid!

License Number—shows the company is registered with the city/state—if required.

Liability Insurance—covers property damage and personal claims caused by the contractor, employees or subcontractors. Without this, the homeowner is responsible for anyone injured on their property or damage done to yours or your neighbors' property. The contractor should carry a minimum of \$1,000,000 coverage. Make sure you request an official copy from the insurance company.

Bond Coverage—is for the total replacement cost of a project and holds the contractor responsible for meeting legal requirements. This is usually only needed for larger scale jobs or ones that if the work were done wrong would affect others (like installing or repairing sewer lines).

Worker's Compensation Insurance—protects you from liability if a worker is injured on your property. This insurance covers medical expenses and lost income when a worker is injured on the job. It is required in all 50 states.

PERMITS

Generally speaking, if the structure of your home is going to be altered in any way, you will need a permit. Cosmetic changes like painting do not. Only licensed contractors can get permits and provide protection for you.

A homeowner who does faulty work that violates building codes can be fined, held responsible, required to tear out the completed work, and the insurance company is not required to pay for damages that are caused by it.

A permit should always be in your contractor's name, not yours. This way they are held accountable for the work being done. Otherwise, you may be held financially responsible for correcting the work.

BACKGROUND CHECK ON COMPANY AND OWNER

You should consider having a background check done on the company and on the owner to look for civil, criminal, and small claims.

EPA COMPLIANT—LEAD-SAFE CERTIFIED

As of April 2010, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) issued a rule requiring contractors to use lead-safe practices in attempt to prevent lead poisoning. Contractors performing renovation, repair and painting projects that disturb lead-based paint in homes and buildings built before 1978 must be certified by the EPA and must follow specific work practices to prevent lead contamination. Any subcontractors being used on a project should also be EPA certified.

YEARS IN BUSINESS

The company you choose to work with should be in business for a minimum of three years. While this does not guarantee good work, it does suggest financial stability.

CLEANING UP THE JOB SITE

Some contractors do this daily, some weekly, and some wait until the completion of the project. For safety reasons, cleanup should be more frequent; however, depending on the size of the crew, it could extend the timeframe of the project. Another thing to consider is the final clean up. Again, every contractor handles this differently. Make sure to clarify how the contractor will leave things. You may want to consider planning to hire a professional cleaning company to do a thorough cleaning after the completion of the project to make sure all dust and debris has been removed.

TIME TO COMPLETE THE JOB

Predicting the exact amount of time it will take to complete a job is a lot like predicting the future. Smaller and more straightforward jobs are easier to predict. Experienced companies are better at giving more of an accurate timeframe.

FLEXIBILITY

Regardless of why you are hiring a contractor, while the job is ongoing it will be an interruption of your normal life. Remember to be flexible and open so you are able to handle the unexpected.

Many problems that arise during construction are beyond your contractor's control, such as who calls in sick, the weather, suppliers that are out of a particular product, et al. That being said, it will benefit both of you if you work together through these challenges. Your contractor should offer a solution, and do what they can to keep the project moving forward.

CHANGE ORDERS

A change order is a written modification of the job or a particular aspect of the job. Unforeseen conditions such as building structure, insect infestation, or issues with the ground that can only be diagnosed once construction begins, and owner-initiated changes are the two main causes of change orders.

Before the job begins make sure you have a mutual understanding in writing with the contractor on how change orders will be handled. It is vital to get all changes in writing. Also, keep in mind that changes may affect the project's schedule and budget.

A written change order should include: job name, address, phone number, owner's name, a complete description of

the new or modified worked, materials, labor, price, revised completion date, your signature and signature of the company representative.

LIEN WAIVER OR RELEASE

It is the contractor's responsibility to pay any subcontractors that are used for your job. If a contractor doesn't pay, the subcontractor can have a lien put on your house. Protect yourself by asking if the contractor is willing to provide a lien waiver at the completion of the project, and then remember to ask for the written lien waiver when the work is finished. This protects you and verifies that everyone has been paid. Make sure the lien waiver is signed by both the contractor and the subcontractor.

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION'S COOLING-OFF RULE

The Federal Trade Commission's (FTC's) Cooling-Off Rule gives you three days to cancel purchases of \$25 or more if the agreement was signed at a location other than the physical office of the business. Under the Cooling-Off Rule, your right to cancel for a full refund extends until midnight of the third business day after the sale.

You do not have to give a reason for canceling your purchase. You have a right to change your mind. There are some exceptions and things to consider if you cancel so make sure you read about it on the government website.

WARRANTY

A committed contractor will offer a warranty beyond what is required by law. Make sure you know the details of the warranty and how to reach the company should you need to. At a minimum it should cover workmanship and products.

RESOURCES

Miscellaneous Resources

Angie's List 1030 E. Washington Street Indianapolis, IN 46202 Phone: 1-888-888-5478 http://www.angieslist.com

Contractor's License Reference Site http://contractors-license.org/

EPA's Requirements http://www.epa.gov/lead/pubs/renovation.htm http://www.nahb.org/generic.aspx?sectionID=715&generic ContentID=121061

Federal Trade Commission's Cooling-Off Rule http://www.ftc.gov/bcp/edu/pubs/consumer/products/ pro03.shtm

National Contractor License Service (State List) http://clsi.com/state_contractor_license_board.htm

Service Magic 14023 Denver West Parkway Bldg. 64, Suite 200 Golden, C0 80401 Phone: (866) 384-1080 http://www.servicemagic.com

United States Department of Labor on Construction http://www.bls.gov/oco/cg/cgs003.htm

What Is A Lien? http://www.remodelingmyspace.com/legal-issues/ contractor-laws/what-is-a-lien-and-are-you-at-risk.htm

Organizations

American Institute of Architects (AIA) 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006-5292 Phone: (800) 242-3837 or (202) 626-7300 Fax: (202) 626-7547 http://www.aia.org National Association of Home Builders (NAHB) 1201 15th Street NW Washington, DC 20005 Phone: 1-800-368-5242 http://www.nahb.org

National Association of Remodeling Industry (NARI) 780 Lee Street Suite 200 Des Plaines, Illinois 60016 Phone: 1-800-611-6274 http://www.nari.org

Resources by State

ALABAMA*

Office of Work Force Development RSA Union, 6th Floor PO Box 303500 Montgomery, AL 36130-3500 Phone: (334) 242-3460 http://www.alalabor.alabama.gov/

List of Local Building Departments—Online http://www.bc.state.al.us/

Attorney General 500 Dexter Avenue Montgomery, AL 36130 Phone: (334) 242-7300 http://www.ago.state.al.us/

Housing & Property Resources—Online http://www.alabama.gov/portal/secondary.jsp?id=housing

Home Builders Licensure Board P. O. Box 303605 Montgomery, AL 36130-3605 445 Herron Street Montgomery, AL 36104 Phone: (334) 242-2230 Fax: (334) 263-1397 http://www.hblb.alabama.gov/content/Consumers/ consumers.aspx Licensing Board for General Contractors 2525 Fairlane Drive Montgomery, Alabama 36116 Phone: (334) 272-5030 Fax: (334) 395-5336 http://www.genconbd.state.al.us/ Electrical Contractors Board—Online Search Phone: (334) 269-9990 http://www.aecb.state.al.us/Search.aspx Heating & Air Conditioning Contractors (HVAC)—Online Search 100 N Union Street, Suite 630 Montgomery, AL 36130-5025 Phone: (334) 242-5550 Fax: (334) 353-7050 http://www.hvacboard.state.al.us/Lic Search/searchform.asp Plumbers & Gas Fitters Examining Board—Online Search 11 West Oxmoor Road. Suite 104 Birmingham, AL 35209 Phone: (205) 945-4857 Fax: (205) 945-9915 http://www.pgfb.state.al.us/Inquiry.aspx ALASKA **Department of Labor & Workforce Development**

List of Local Building Departments—Online http://www.law.alaska.gov/department/civil/civil.html Attorney General P.O. Box 110300

http://labor.alaska.gov/

Juneau, AK 99811-0300 Phone: (907) 465-2133 Fax: (907) 465-2075 http://www.law.alaska.gov/department/about.html

Verify Worker's Compensation Insurance—Online https://www.ewccv.com/cvs/

Regulation of Construction Contractors P.O. Box 110806 Juneau, AK 99811-0806 333 Willoughby Ave. 9th Floor Juneau, AK 99801 http://www.dced.state.ak.us/occ/pcon.htm

Plumbing, Electrical, Asbestos, Abatement, Hazardous Paint, Explosives, or Boiler Contractor 3301 Eagle Street, Suite 302 Anchorage, AK 99503 Phone: (907) 269-4925 Fax: (907) 269-4932 http://labor.state.ak.us/lss/mihome.htm

ARIZONA

Workforce Development http://www.azcommerce.com/Workforce/

Workforce Connection 1700 W. Washington Street, Ste. 600 Phoenix, AZ 85007 Phone: (602) 771-1100 http://www.arizonaworkforceconnection.com/

Attorney General *Phoenix Office* 1275 West Washington Street Phoenix, AZ 85007 Phone: (602) 542.5025 Fax: (602) 542-4085 *Tucson Office* 400 West Congress South Building, Suite 315 Tucson, AZ 85701-1367 Phone: (520) 628.6504 Fax: (520) 628.6530 http://www.azag.gov/

Registrar of Contractors—Online http://www.azroc.gov/forms/contractorsearch.html

Hiring a Licensed Contractor—Online http://www.azroc.gov/Consumer_menu.html

Helmets to Hardhats—for Military, Reservists, and guardsmen to transition from active duty to a career in the construction industry Phone: 866-741-6210 http://www.helmetstohardhats.org/

ARKANSAS

Department of Labor 10421 West Markham Little Rock, Arkansas 72205 Phone: (501) 682-4500 Fax: (501) 682-4535 http://www.arkansas.gov/labor/

Attorney General 323 Center Street, Suite 200 Little Rock, Arkansas 72201 Phone: (501) 682-2007 http://www.arkansasag.gov/index.html

Building Authority 501 Woodlane Drive, Suite 101N Little Rock, AR 72201 Phone: (501) 682-1833 Fax: (501) 682-5589 http://www.arkansasbuildingauthority.com/construction/

Contractors Licensing Board 4100 Richards Road North Little Rock, AR 72117 Phone: (501) 372-4661 Fax: (501)372-2247 http://www.state.ar.us/clb/

Contractor Licenses—Online Search http://www.state.ar.us/clb/search.html Electrician Licenses – Online Search https://www.ark.org/labor/electrician/roster_download/ index.php

Asbestos Abatement License and Certifications— Online Search http://www.adeq.state.ar.us/air/asb_lead/license/lic_ asb_sql.asp

Landscape Architects—Online Search http://www.arkansas.gov/asbla/find_landscape_ architect.html

CALIFORNIA

Labor & Workforce 801 K Street, Suite 2101 Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 327-9064 http://www.labor.ca.gov/

Contractors State License Board 9821 Business Park Drive Sacramento, CA 95827 Phone: (800) 321-2752 http://www.cslb.ca.gov

Attorney General Attn: Public Inquiry Unit P.O. Box 944255 Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Phone: (916) 322-3360 http://ag.ca.gov

Diamond Certified Companies—Online Companies rated highest in quality 504 Redwood Blvd., Suite 210 Novato, CA 94947 Phone: (800) 738-1138 Fax: (800) 643-9963 http://www.diamondcertified.org/

Department of Consumer Affairs: Contractors State License Board—Online https://www2.cslb.ca.gov/OnlineServices/CheckLicensell/ CheckLicense.aspx Take Charge! Home – Building/Remodeling (Hiring contractors and architects)—Online http://www.takechargeca.ca.gov/besmart/home_building.shtml Verify a Contractor's License—Online http://www2.dca.ca.gov/pls/wllpub/wllquery\$.startup

COLARADO

Department of Labor & Employment 633 17th Street. Suite 201 Denver, CO 80202-3660 Phone: (303) 318-8000 http://www.colorado.gov/cs/Satellite/CDLE-Main/ CDLE/1240336821467 **Department of Local Affairs** 1313 Sherman Street, #500 Denver, CO 80203 Phone: (303) 866-2033 http://dola.colorado.gov/cdh/index.html **Attorney General** 1525 Sherman St. Denver, Colorado 80203 Phone: (303) 866-4500 Fax: (303) 866-5691 http://www.coloradoattorneygeneral.gov/ License Verification / Division of Registrations 1560 Broadway, Suite 1350 Denver, CO 80202 Phone: (303) 894-7800 Fax: (303) 894-7693 https://www.doradls.state.co.us/alison.php Office of Economic Development and International Trade 1625 Broadway, Ste. 2700 Denver, CO 80202 Phone: (303) 892-3840 Fax: (303) 892-3848 http://www.colorado.gov/oed/industry-license/ 32IndDetail.html

Examining Board of Plumbers 1560 Broadway Suite 1350 Denver, CO 80203 Phone: (303)892-2300 Fax: (303)894-2310 http://www.dora.state.co.us/plumbing/

State Electrical Board

1560 Broadway suite 1500 Denver, CO 80202 Phone: (303)894-2300 Fax: (303)894-2310 http://www.dora.state.co.us/electrical/

CONNECTICUT

Connecticut Department of Labor 200 Folly Brook Blvd. Wethersfield, CT 06109 Phone: (860) 263-6000 http://www.ctdol.state.ct.us/

Department of Consumer Protection 165 Capitol Avenue Hartford CT 06106 Phone: 800-842-2649 http://www.ct.gov/dcp/site/default.asp

Attorney General 55 Elm Street Hartford, Connecticut 06106 Phone: (860) 808-5318 http://www.ct.gov/ag/site/default.asp

eLicense Verification—Online https://www.elicense.ct.gov/Lookup/LicenseLookup.aspx

Attorney General Guide to Home Improvement—Online http://www.ct.gov/ag/cwp/view.asp?A=2066&Q=292736

DELAWARE

Department of Labor 19 West Lea Boulevard Wilmington, DE 19802 Phone: (302) 761-6598 http://www.delawareworks.com/default.shtml Attorney General Carvel State Office Bldg 820 N. French Street Wilmington, DE 19801 http://attorneygeneral.delaware.gov/

License Verification—Online https://dpronline.delaware.gov/mylicense%20weblookup/ Search.aspx?facility=Y

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Workforce Investment Council 64 New York Avenue, NE, 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20002 Phone: (202) 671-1661 http://dcwic.dc.gov/dcwic/site/default.asp?dcwicNav_GID=

Attorney General

441 4th Street, NW, Suite 1145S Washington, DC 20001 Phone: (202) 727-3400 Fax: (202)347-8922 http://occ.dc.gov/occ/site/default.asp

Industrial Trade Board of Plumbers—Online Licensing Services

https://www.asisvcs.com/services/licensing/DCOPLA/ search_page.asp?CPCAT=4909STATEREG

Industrial Trade Board of Electricians—Online Licensing Services

https://www.asisvcs.com/services/licensing/DCOPLA/ search_page.asp?CPCAT=3609STATEREG

Industrial Trade Board of Refrigeration & Air Conditioning—Online Licensing Services https://www.asisvcs.com/services/licensing/DCOPLA/ search_page.asp?CPCAT=RA09STATEREG

List of Neighborhood Websites—Online http://rrc.dc.gov/rrc/cwp/view,a,1193,q,445658,rrcNav_ GID,1415.asp

FLORIDA

Workforce Florida 1580 Waldo Palmer Lane, Suite 1 Tallahassee, FL 32308 Phone: (850) 921-1119 Fax: (850) 921-1101 http://www.workforceflorida.com/

Attorney General State of Florida The Capitol PL-01 Tallahassee, FL 32399-1050 Phone: (866) 966-7226 http://myfloridalegal.com/

Department of Business Professional Regulation— License Verification 1940 North Monroe Street Tallahassee FL 32399 Phone: (850) 487-1395 http://www.myfloridalicense.com/

Construction Industry Licensing Board 1940 North Monroe Street Tallahassee FL 32399 Phone: (850) 487-1395 http://www.myfloridalicense.com/dbpr/pro/cilb/index.html

Electrical Contractors' Licensing Board 1940 North Monroe Street Tallahassee FL 32399 Phone: (850) 487-1395 http://www.myfloridalicense.com/dbpr/pro/elboard/index.html

Asbestos Licensing Unit 1940 North Monroe Street Tallahassee FL 32399 Phone: (850) 487-1395 http://www.myfloridalicense.com/dbpr/pro/asbest/index.html

Helpful Construction Links from the Department of Community Affairs Building Codes and Standards 2555 Shumard Oak Boulevard Tallahassee, Florida 32399-2100 Phone: (850) 487-1824 http://www.dca.state.fl.us/fbc/construction_links/1_ construction.htm

GEORGIA

Labor & Industries http://www.georgia.gov/00/channel_title/0,2094,4802_ 4971,00.html

List of Local Government—Online http://www.georgia.gov/00/channel_title/0,2094,4802_ 5023,00.html

Attorney General 40 Capitol Square, SW Atlanta, GA 30334 Phone: (404) 656-3300 http://law.ga.gov/02/ago/home/0,2705,87670814,00.html

License Verification

214 State Capitol Atlanta, GA 30334 Phone: (404) 656-2881 https://secure.sos.state.ga.us/myverification/

Board of Construction Industry 237 Coliseum Drive Macon, GA 31217-3858 Phone: (478) 207-2440 http://sos.georgia.gov/plb/construct/

HAWAII*

Labor & Industrial Relations 830 Punchbowl St. Honolulu, HI 96813 http://hawaii.gov/labor/

Attorney General 425 Queen Street Honolulu, HI 96813 Phone: (808) 586-1500 http://hawaii.gov/ag Department of Commerce & Consumer Affairs— Business Searches 201 Merchant St, Suite 1805 Honolulu, HI 96813 Phone: (808) 695-4618 http://hbe.ehawaii.gov/documents/search.html

Contractor's License Board

DCCA-PVL Att: CLB P.O. Box 3469 Honolulu, HI 96801 Phone: (808) 586-2700 http://hawaii.gov/dcca/pvl/boards/contractor

Hiring a Licensed Contractor—Online http://hawaii.gov/dcca/rico/licensedcontractor/

IDAHO

Department of Labor 317 W. Main Street Boise, ID 83735 Phone: (208) 332-3570 Fax: (208) 334-6430 http://labor.idaho.gov/dnn/idl/Home/tabid/617/Default.aspx

List of Local Building Departments 1090 E Watertower St. Meridian Idaho, 83642 Phone: 1-800-955-3044 http://dbs.idaho.gov/

Attorney General 700 W. Jefferson Street P.O. Box 83720 Boise, ID 83720-0010 Phone: (208) 334-2400 http://www2.state.id.us/ag/

License Search—Online https://data.dbs.idaho.gov/etrakit2/Search.aspx?grp=aec

Division of Building Safety 1090 E Watertower St. Meridian Idaho, 83642 Phone: 1-800-955-3044 https://data.dbs.idaho.gov/etrakit2/Index.aspx

Bureau of Occupational Licenses 700 West State Street, PO Box 83720 Boise, Idaho 83720-0063 Phone: (208)334-3233 Fax: (208)334-3945 https://secure.ibol.idaho.gov/eIBOLPublic/LPRBrowser.aspx

Contractors Board—Online https://secure.ibol.idaho.gov/IBOL/BoardPage. aspx?Bureau=CON

ILLINOIS

Department of Labor 160 North LaSalle Street, 13th Floor Chicago, Illinois 60601 Phone: (312) 793-2800 http://www.state.il.us/agency/idol/

Workforce Development 500 E Monroe Springfield, IL 62701-1643 Phone: (217) 785-6006 http://www2.illinois.gov/employment/Pages/ WorkforceDevelopment.aspx

Attorney General 100 West Randolph Street Chicago, IL 60601 Phone: (312) 814-3000 http://www.illinoisattorneygeneral.gov/

Contractors Board—Department of Professional Regulation 320 W. Washington Street Springfield, IL 62786 217-782-0458 http://www.dpr.state.il.us

License Look-Up—Online https://www.idfpr.com/dpr/licenselookup/default.asp Division of Professional Regulation 320 W. Washington Street Springfield, IL 62786 Phone: 217-782-0458 http://www.idfpr.com/DPR/default.asp

Housing Development Authority http://www.ihda.org/

INDIANA

Department of Labor 402 West Washington St. Room W195 Indianapolis, IN 46204 Phone: (319) 232-2655 http://www.in.gov/dol/

Attorney General

302 W. Washington St., 5th Floor Indianapolis, IN 46204 Phone: (317) 232.6201 Fax: (317) 232.7979 http://www.in.gov/attorneygeneral/

Contractors Board— Professional Licensing Agency Professional Licensing Agency 302 West Washington Street, Room E034 Indianapolis, IN 46204-2700 Phone: (317) 232-2980 http://www.IN.gov/pla/

IOWA

Division of Labor 1000 East Grand Avenue Des Moines, IA 50319 Phone: (515) 242-5871 http://www.iowaworkforce.org/labor/index.html Attorney General 1305 E. Walnut Street Des Moines IA 50319 Phone: (515) 281-5164 Fax: (515) 281-4209 http://www.iowaattorneygeneral.org/ Licensed In Iowa—License Search Online https://eservices.iowa.gov/licensediniowa/index. php?pgname=pubsearch

Contractor Law, a Department within Workforce Development 1000 East Grand Avenue Des Moines, Iowa 50319-0209 Phone: (515) 281-5387 http://www.iowaworkforce.org/labor/contractor.htm

KANSAS

Department of Labor 401 SW Topeka Boulevard Topeka, Kansas 66603-3182 Phone: (785) 296.5000 http://www.dol.ks.gov/index.html

List of Cities & Towns—Online http://skyways.lib.ks.us/towns/

Attorney General Memorial Hall, 2nd Floor 120 SW 10th Street Topeka, KS 66612 Phone: (785) 296-2215 http://www.ksag.org/

List of Licensed Asbestos Abatement Contractors— Online

http://www.kdhe.state.ks.us/asbestos/download/ contract.pdf

KENTUCKY

Labor Cabinet Suite 4, 1047 U.S. Highway 127 South Frankfort KY 40601 Phone: (502) 564.3070 Fax: (502) 564.5387 http://www.labor.ky.gov/

Department of Housing, Buildings and Construction 101 Sea Hero Road, Suite 100 Frankfort, KY 40601 Phone: (502) 573-0364 Fax: (502) 573-1057 http://dhbc.ky.gov/

Attorney General 700 Capitol Avenue, Suite 118 Frankfort, Kentucky 40601 Phone: (502) 696-5300 http://ag.ky.gov/

Department for Local Government—County List Online http://dlg.ky.gov/kentuckycounties.htm

Kentucky Landscape Architect Registration Board 163 West Short Street, Suite 351 Lexington, KY 40507 Phone: (859) 246-2753 Fax: (859) 246-2754 http://www.klarb.ky.gov/

LOUISIANA

Workforce Commission 1001 N. 23rd Street Baton Rouge, LA 70802 Phone: (225) 342-3111 http://www.laworks.net/

Local Parish List—Online http://www.louisiana.gov/

Attorney General 1885 N. Third Street Baton Rouge, LA 70802 P.O Box 94005 Baton Rouge, LA 70804 Phone: (225) 326-6079 http://www.ag.state.la.us/

State Licensing Board for Contractors & Verification Search P.O. Box 14419 Baton Rouge, LA 70898-4419 Phone: (225) 765-2301 Fax: (225) 765-2431 http://www.lslbc.louisiana.gov/findcontractor.asp

MAINE

Department of Labor 54 State House Station Augusta, Maine 04333 Phone: (207) 623-7900 http://www.maine.gov/labor/

County List of Contractors Certified in Erosion Control Practices—Online

http://www.maine.gov/dep/blwq/training/ccec.htm

Attorney General 6 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333 Phone: (207) 626-8800 http://www.maine.gov/ag/

Office of Licensing & Registration 76 Northern Avenue Gardiner, Maine 04345 Phone: (207) 624-8603 Fax: (207) 624-8637 http://www.state.me.us/pfr/professionallicensing/index.shtml

Bureau of Land & Water Quality 17 State House Station Augusta, Maine 04333-0017 http://www.maine.gov/dep/blwq/docstand/stormwater/ construction.htm

MARYLAND

Department of Labor, Licensing and Regulation 500 North Calvert Street #401 Baltimore, MD 21202 Phone: (410) 230-6001 http://www.dllr.state.md.us/

List of Local Government—Online http://www.msa.md.gov/msa/mdmanual/01glance/html/ county.html

Attorney General 200 St. Paul Place Baltimore, MD 21202 Phone: (410) 576-6300 http://www.oag.state.md.us/ License Search—Online http://www.dllr.state.md.us/pq/

MASSACHUSETTS

Department of Labor and Workforce Development One Ashburton Place Suite 2112 Boston, MA 02108 Phone: (617)626-7122 http://www.mass.gov

Attorney General One Ashburton Place Boston, MA 02108 Phone: (617) 727-2200 http://www.mass.gov/pageID=cagohomepage&L=1&L0=H ome&sid=Cago

Division of Occupational Safety—Online http://www.mass.gov/pageID=elwdagencylanding&L=4&L 0=Home&L1=Government&L2=Departments+and+Divisi ons+(EOLWD)&L3=Division+of+Occupational+Safety&sid =Elwd

MICHIGAN

Department of Energy, Labor & Economic Growth P.O. Box 30004 Lansing, MI 48909 Phone: (517) 373-1820 Fax: (517) 373-2129 http://www.michigan.gov/dleg/

Attorney General G. Mennen Williams Building, 7th Floor 525 W. Ottawa St. P.O. Box 30212 Lansing, MI 48909 Phone: (517) 373-1110 Fax: (517) 373-3042 http://www.michigan.gov/ag Board of Residential Builders and Maintenance & Alteration Contractors Phone: (517) 373-7353 Fax: (517) 373-2162 http://www.michigan.gov/builders

Online License Verification http://www.dleg.state.mi.us/verify.htm

MINNESOTA

Department of Labor & Industry 443 Lafayette Road N. St. Paul, MN 55155 Phone: (651) 284-5005 http://www.dli.mn.gov/main.asp

Construction Codes and Licensing Division P.O. Box 64217 St. Paul, MN 55164 Phone: (651) 284-5034 Fax: (651) 284-5743 http://www.dli.mn.gov/Main.asp

Attorney General 1400 Bremer Tower 445 Minnesota Street St. Paul, MN 55101 Phone: (651) 296-3353 http://www.ag.state.mn.us/

License Verification—Online https://secure.doli.state.mn.us/licensing/licensing.aspx

MISSISSIPPI

Department of Employment Security Office of the Governor 1235 Echelon Parkway P.O. Box 1699 Jackson, MS 39215-1699 Phone: (601) 321-6000 http://mdes.ms.gov/Home/index.html

Home Corporation P.O. Box 23369 Jackson, MS 39225-3369 Phone: (601) 718-4636 Fax: (601) 718-4643 http://www.mshomecorp.com/firstpage.htm

Attorney General Walter Sillers Building 550 High Street, Suite 1200 Jackson, MS 39201 Phone: (601)359-3680 http://www.ago.state.ms.us/

Contractors Board 2679 Crane Ridge Drive, Suite C, Jackson MS, 39216 Phone: (601) 354-6161 http://www.msboc.us/

License Verification—Online http://www.msboc.us/OnlineServices/ CheckLicenseRequest.html

MISSOURI

Department of Labor 421 East Dunklin St. P.O. Box 504 Jefferson City, MO 65102-0504 Phone: (573) 751-4091 Fax: (573) 751-4135 http://www.labor.mo.gov/

County List—Online http://dnr.mo.gov/shpo/mnrlist.htm

Attorney General 2860 Kage Road Cape Girardeau, MO 63701 Phone: (573) 290-5679 http://ago.mo.gov/

Department of Natural Resources/Asbestos Information P.O. Box 176 Jefferson City, MO 65102 Phone: (800) 361-4827 http://www.dnr.mo.gov/env/apcp/Asbestos.htm

MONTANA

Department of Labor & Industry—Business Standards 301 South Park, Room 430 PO Box 200513 Helena, MT 59620-0517 Phone: (406) 841-2333 http://bsd.dli.mt.gov/

Attorney General Department of Justice P.O. Box 201401 Helena, MT 59620-1401 Phone: (406) 444-2026 Fax: (406) 444-3549 http://doj.mt.gov/

Licensee Lookup System—Online https://app.mt.gov/lookup/

Construction Contractor / Workers' Compensation Regulation Bureau Employment Relations Division PO Box 8011 Helena, MT 59604-8011 Phone: (406) 444-7734 http://erd.dli.mt.gov/mtcontractor/index.html

Choosing a Contractor—Online http://doj.mt.gov/consumer/consumer/ choosingcontractor.asp

NEBRASKA

Department of Labor 550 South 16th Street Lincoln, NE 68508 Phone: (402) 471 - 9000 http://www.dol.nebraska.gov/

List of Local Counties—Online http://www.nebraska.gov/nebraskacounties.html

Attorney General 2115 State Capitol Lincoln, NE 68509 Phone: (402) 471-2682 http://www.ago.state.ne.us/ Search Registered Contractors—Online http://www.dol.nebraska.gov/nwd/center. cfm?PRICAT=2&SUBCAT=5H

Contractor Information and Resources 5723 F St, 2nd Floor Omaha, NE 68117-2822 Phone: (402) 595-3095 http://www.dol.nebraska.gov/nwd/center. cfm?PRICAT=2&SUBCAT=5G

Department of Revenue for Construction Nebraska State Office Building 1313 Farnam Street Omaha, NE 68102-1871 Phone: (402) 595-2065 http://www.revenue.ne.gov/contractor_database.html

Board of Engineers and Architects 215 Centennial Mall South, Ste. 400 Lincoln, NE 68508 Phone: (402) 471-2021 Fax: (402) 471-0787 http://www.ea.ne.gov/outside_links.html

NEVADA

Labor Commissioner 555 E. Washington Ave. Suite 4100 Las Vegas, NV 89101 Phone: (702) 486.2650 Fax: (702) 486.2660 http://www.laborcommissioner.com/

Attorney General 100 North Carson Street Carson City, Nevada 89701-4717 Phone: (775) 684-1100 Fax: (775) 684-1108 http://www.ag.state.nv.us/

State Contractors Board / Information about Hiring a Contractor / License Verification Southern Nevada 2310 Corporate Circle, Ste 200 Henderson, NV 89074 Phone: (702) 486-1100 Fax: (702) 486-1190 *Northern Nevada* 9670 Gateway Drive, Ste 100 Reno, NV 89521 Phone: (775) 688-1141 Fax: (775) 688-1271 http://www.nvcontractorsboard.com/

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Department of Labor 95 Pleasant Street Concord, NH 03301 Phone: (603) 271-3176 http://www.labor.state.nh.us/

State Building Code Review Board Commissioner's Office Department of Safety 33 Hazen Drive Concord, NH 03305 Phone: (603) 223-4289 http://www.nh.gov/safety/boardsandcommissions/ bldgcode/bldgcontactus.html

Attorney General

33 Capitol Street Concord, NH 03301 Phone: (603) 271-3658 Fax: (603) 271-2110 http://doj.nh.gov/index.html

List of Cities and Towns—Online http://www.nh.gov/municipal/index.html

NEW JERSEY

Department of Labor and Workforce Development 1 John Fitch Plaza, P.O. Box 110 Trenton, NJ 08625-0110 Phone: (609) 659-9045 http://lwd.dol.state.nj.us/labor/

Community Resources—Online http://www.state.nj.us/nj/community/community/ Attorney General P.O. Box 080 Trenton, NJ 08625-0080 Phone: (609) 292-4925 http://www.state.nj.us/lps/

Bureau of Homeowner Protection New Home Warranty Program P.O. Box 805 Trenton, NJ 08625-0805 Phone: (609) 530-8800 http://www.state.nj.us/dca/divisions/codes/offices/ homeownerprotection.html

NEW MEXICO

Department of Workforce Solutions http://www.dws.state.nm.us/ **Attorney General** 625 Silver Ave SW, STE 310 Albuquerque, NM 87102 Phone: (505) 827-3789 http://www.justice.gov/usao/nm/ **Construction Industries Division—Online** http://www.rld.state.nm.us/CID/ **Regulation & Licensing Department, Construction** Industries Division **Toney Anaya Building** 2550 Cerrillos Road, Third Floor Santa Fe. New Mexico 87505 Phone: (505) 476-4700 Fax: (505) 476-4685 http://www.rld.state.nm.us/CID/index.htm Working with a Contractor—Online http://www.rld.state.nm.us/cid/wrkcontractor.htm

Online License Search http://public.psiexams.com/index_login.jsp

NEW YORK

NYS Department of Labor W. Averell Harriman State Office Campus, Building 12 Albany, NY 12240 Phone: (518) 457-9000 http://www.labor.ny.gov/home

County List—Online http://www.nysegov.com/map-NY.cfm

Attorney General Office of the Attorney General The Capitol Albany, NY 12224-0341 Phone: (800) 771-7755 http://www.ag.ny.gov/

Know Your Contractor from the Attorney General— Online

http://www.nyknowyourcontractor.com/cfmqstaticdocs/

NY Ask the Home Improvement Expert—Online http://www.nysconsumer.gov/ask_the_expert.htm

State Builders Association One Commerce Plaza, Suite 704 Albany, NY 12210 Phone: (518) 465-2492 Fax: (518) 465-0635 http://www.nysba.com

Office of the Professions / Architecture 89 Washington Avenue Albany, New York 12234 Phone: (518) 474-3817 http://www.op.nysed.gov/prof/arch/archbroch.htm

License Verification—Online http://www.op.nysed.gov/opsearches.htm

NORTH CAROLINA

Department of Labor 1101 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699-1101 Phone: (919) 807-2796 http://www.nclabor.com/

County List—Online http://www.sog.unc.edu/library/counties.html

Attorney General 9001 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699-9001 Phone: (919) 716-6400 Fax: (919) 716-6750 http://www.ncdoj.com/

North Carolina Licensing Board for General Contractors / Online Verification 3739 National Drive, Suite 225 Raleigh, NC 27612 PO Box 17187 Raleigh, NC 27619 Phone: (919) 571-4183 Fax: (919) 571-4703

http://www.nclbgc.org/

State Board of Examiners of Plumbing, Heating, and Fire Sprinkler Contractors / Online Verification 1109 Dresser Court Raleigh, NC 27699 Phone: (919) 875-3612 Fax: (919) 875-3616 http://www.nclicensing.org/OnlineReg.htm

State Board of Examiners of Electrical Contractors— Online http://lookup.ncbeec.org/

What to Know before Hiring a Contractor (Electrical Contractor site)—Online http://www.ncbeec.org

NORTH DAKOTA

Department of Commerce / Division of Workforce Development P.O. Box 2057 Bismarck, ND 58502-2057 Phone: (701) 328-5345 Fax: (701) 328-5320 http://www.workforce.nd.gov/ County Map and List—Online

http://www.ndaco.org/?id=76

Attorney General State Capitol 600 E. Boulevard Ave. Dept. 125 Bismarck, ND 58505 Phone: (701) 328-2210 http://www.ag.nd.gov/

Secretary of State, What is a Contractor?—Online http://www.nd.gov/sos/licensing/

State Electrical Board 1929 N. Washington Street, Suite A-1 P.O. Box 7335 Bismarck, ND 58507-7335 Phone: (701) 328-9522 Fax: (701) 328-9524 https://www.ndseb.com/

Verify Electrical License—Online https://www.ndseb.com/?id=70

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Commerce Bureau of Labor & Worker Safety 6606 Tussing Rd. PO Box 4009 Reynoldsburg, OH 43068-9009 Phone: (614) 644-2450 Fax: (614)728-8639 http://www.com.ohio.gov/laws/

County List—Online http://www.naco.org/Counties/Pages/NACo_FindACounty.aspx

Attorney General 30 E. Broad St., 17th Floor Columbus, OH 43215 Phone: (800) 282-0515 http://www.ohioattorneygeneral.gov/ Construction Industry Licensing Board 6606 Tussing Road Reynoldsburg, Ohio 43068 Phone: (800) 248-4040 Fax: (614)728-1200 http://com.ohio.gov/dico/OCILB.aspx Construction License Verification—Online

https://www.comapps.ohio.gov/dic/dico_apps/lics/ coemp_lookup/default.aspx

Architects Board 77 S. High Street, 16th Floor Columbus, Ohio 43215-6108 Phone: (614) 466-2316 Fax: (614) 644-9048 http://www.arc.ohio.gov/

Architecture License Verification—Online https://license.ohio.gov/lookup/default.asp?division=89

OKLAHOMA

Department of Labor 3017 N. Stiles, Suite 100 Oklahoma City, OK 73105 Phone: (405) 521-6100 Fax: (405)521-6018 http://www.ok.gov/odol/

Local Resources—Online http://www.ok.gov/genthree/maps.php

Attorney General

313 NE 21st Street Oklahoma City, OK 73105 Phone: (405) 521-3921 Fax: (918) 581-2885 http://www.oag.state.ok.us/

Construction Industries Board 2401 NW 23rd Street #5 Oklahoma City, OK 73107 Phone: (405) 271-5217 Fax: (877) 484-4424 http://www.ok.gov/cib/index.html Construction Verification—Online http://cibverify.ok.gov/

OREGON

Bureau of Labor and Industries 800 NE Oregon St., Suite 1045 Portland, OR 97232 Phone: (971) 673-0761 Fax: (971) 673-0762 http://www.oregon.gov/BOLI/

Local Government Resources—Online http://www.oregon.gov/localgovt.shtml

Attorney General Oregon Department of Justice 1162 Court Street NE Salem, OR 97301-4096 Phone: (503) 378-4400 http://www.doj.state.or.us/

Construction Contractors Board 700 Summer St. NE, Suite 300 PO Box 14140 Salem, OR 97309-5052 Phone: (503) 378-4621 Fax: (503) 373-2007 http://www.ccb.state.or.us/

Verify a Contractor's License—Online http://www.ccb.state.or.us/CCB/online_services.shtml

PENNSYLVANIA

Labor & Industries Phone: (717)787-3354 http://www.dli.state.pa.us/portal/server.pt/community/ I_i_home/5278

County Resources—Online http://www.pa.gov/portal/server.pt/community/quick_ government_resources/3070

Attorney General 16th Floor, Strawberry Square Harrisburg, PA 17120 Phone: (717) 787-3391 Fax: (717) 787-8242 http://www.dli.state.pa.us/portal/server.pt/community/ I_i_home/5278

Home Improvement Consumer Information—Online / Contractor Verification http://www.attorneygeneral.gov/hiccon.aspx?id=4502

RHODE ISLAND

Department of Labor & Training http://www.dlt.ri.gov/

Attorney General 150 South Main St., Providence, RI 02903 Phone: (401) 274-4400 http://www.riag.ri.gov

Contractor's Registration Board One Capitol Hill Providence, RI 02908-5859 Phone: (401) 222-1268 http://www.crb.state.ri.us/

Professional Regulation / License Verification—Online http://www.dlt.ri.gov/profregsonline/PROLentree.aspx

Housing Resources—Online http://www.hrc.ri.gov/links/index.php

SOUTH CAROLINA

Department of Labor, Licensing and Regulation Synergy Business Park Kingstree Building 110 Centerview Dr. Columbia, SC 29210 Phone: (803) 896-4300 http://www.llr.state.sc.us/

County Resources—Online http://www.sccounties.org/counties/default.aspx

Attorney General Rembert Dennis Building 1000 Assembly Street, Room 519 Columbia, SC 29201 Phone: (803)734-3970 http://www.scattorneygeneral.com/

License Verification—Online http://verify.llronline.com/LicLookup/LookupMain.aspx

SOUTH DAKOTA

Department of Labor 700 Governors Drive Pierre, SD 57501-2291 Phone: (605) 773-3101 Fax: (605) 773-6184 http://dol.sd.gov/

County List—Online http://www.sdcounties.org/index.php?option=com_conte nt&task=view&id=14&Itemid=28

Attorney General 1302 E Hwy 14, Suite 1 Pierre SD 57501-8501 Phone: (605) 773-3215 Fax: (605) 773-4106 http://atg.sd.gov/

State Government Phonebook—Online http://apps.sd.gov/applications/dp51SWPB/ DP51InternetSearch.asp

TENNESSEE

Department of Labor and Workforce Development 220 French Landing Drive Nashville, TN 37243 Phone: (615) 741-6642 http://tennessee.gov/labor-wfd/lsques.html

City and County List—Online http://www.tennesseeanytime.org/local/index.html

Attorney General P.O. Box 20207 Nashville, TN 37202-0207 Phone: (615) 741-3491 Fax: (615) 741-2009 http://tn.gov/attorneygeneral/index.html **Board for Licensing Contractors** 500 James Robertson Parkway Nashville, TN 37243-1150 Phone: (615) 741-8307 Fax: (615) 532-2868 http://tn.gov/commerce/boards/contractors/index.shtml **License Verification—Online** http://verify.tn.gov/ **Board of Architectural and Engineering Examiners** 500 James Robertson Pkwy Nashville, TN 37243-1142 Phone: (615) 741-3221 Fax: (615) 532-9410 http://tn.gov/commerce/boards/ae/index.shtml

TEXAS

Texas Workforce Commission 101 E. 15th Street, Rm. 651 Austin. TX 78778-0001 Phone: (512) 463-2236 http://www.twc.state.tx.us/ City List—Online http://proagency.tripod.com/ttxcities.html Attornev General PO Box 12548 Austin. TX 78711-2548 Phone: (512) 463-2100 http://www.oag.state.tx.us/ Texas Department of Licensing and Regulation P.O. Box 12157 Austin, Texas 78711 Phone: (512) 463-6599 Fax: (512) 475-2871 http://www.license.state.tx.us/

License Data Search—Online http://www.license.state.tx.us/LicenseSearch/ Electrician Licensing P.O. Box 13489 Austin, TX 78711 electricians@license.state.tx.us http://www.license.state.tx.us/electricians/elec.htm

Residential Construction Commission

311 E. 14th Street P.O. Box 13509 Austin, TX 78711-3509 Phone: (877) 651-8722 http://www.trcc.state.tx.us/default.asp

UTAH

Department of Workforce Services P.O. Box 45249 Salt Lake City, UT 84145-0249 Phone: (801) 526-9675 Fax: (801) 526-9211 http://jobs.utah.gov/

City & County Resources—Online http://www.utah.gov/government/citycounty.html

Attorney General Utah State Capitol Complex 350 North State Street Suite 230 SLC UT 84114-2320 Phone: (801) 366-0260 Fax: (801) 538-1121 http://attorneygeneral.utah.gov/my_mission.html

Licensee Lookup & Verification System—Online https://secure.utah.gov/llv/search/index.html;jsessionid= 91e7ce18aae9203c8bb8a7d209ad

Labor Commission—Online Workers' CompCheck http://www.laborcommission.utah.gov/ IndustrialAccidents/POC.html

VERMONT

Department of Labor http://labor.vermont.gov/ Buildings and General Services 2 Governor Aiken Avenue Montpelier, VT 05633-5801 Phone: (802) 828-3314 http://bgs.vermont.gov/

Attorney General 109 State Street Montpelier VT 05609-1001 Phone: (802) 828-3171 http://www.atg.state.vt.us/

Electrical Licenses—Online Verification http://www.dps.state.vt.us/fire/licensing/elicenses.htm

Housing, Utilities, and Property Resources—Online http://www.vermont.gov/portal/residents/index. php?id=48

Verify Workers' Compensation Insurance—Online http://labor.vermont.gov/InfoCenter/ WorkersCompensationInsuranceCoverageVerificat/ tabid/1473/Default.aspx

VIRGINIA

Department of Labor and Industry 13 South Thirteenth Street Richmond, Virginia 23219-4101 Phone: (804) 371-2327 http://www.doli.virginia.gov/

Regions, Counties, Cities & Towns—Online http://www.virginia.gov/cmsportal3/mapping_virginia_ 4096/index.html

Attorney General 900 East Main Street Richmond, VA 23219 Phone: (804) 786-2071 http://www.oag.state.va.us/

Board for Contractors 9960 Mayland Drive Suite 400 Richmond, Virginia 23233-1463 Phone: (804) 367-8511 http://www.dpor.virginia.gov/dporweb/con_main.cfm

License Lookup and Disciplinary Actions—Online http://www.dpor.state.va.us/regulantlookup/selection_ input.cfm?CFID=2034906&CFT0KEN=40284639

Consumer Information—Online http://www.dpor.virginia.gov/dporweb/servicesconsumers.cfm

Board for Architects, Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, Certified Interior Designers and Landscape Architects (APELSCIDLA Board) 9960 Mayland Drive Suite 400 Richmond, Virginia 23233-1463 Phone: (804) 367-8506 http://www.dpor.virginia.gov/dporweb/ape_main.cfm

WASHINGTON

Labor & Industries/Check that your contractor is registered—Online PO Box 44450 Olympia, WA 98504-4450 Phone: (360) 902-5226 Fax: (360) 902-5812 http://www.lni.wa.gov/TradesLicensing/Contractors/ HireCon/default.asp

Verify Workers' Compensation—Online http://www.lni.wa.gov/TradesLicensing/Contractors/ HireCon/Uninsured/default.asp

Before You Hire a Contractor—Online http://www.lni.wa.gov/TradesLicensing/Contractors/ HireCon/Checklist/before1.asp

Report Fraudulent Contractors—Online http://www.lni.wa.gov/Main/Fraud/

List of Local Building Departments—Online http://www.bookmarki.com/Articles.asp?ID=201

WA State Attorney General 1125 Washington Street SE PO Box 40100 Olympia, WA 98504-0100 Phone: (360) 753-6200 http://www.atg.wa.gov/SafeguardingConsumers/default.aspx

Electrical Board http://lni.wa.gov/Main/ContactInfo/TradesLicensing/ Electrical.asp

WEST VIRGINIA

Division of Labor 749 B Building 6, Capitol Complex Charleston, WV 25305 Phone: (304) 558-7890 http://wvlabor.com/newwebsite/pages/index.html Attorney General State Capitol Complex, Bldg. 1, Room E-26 Charleston, WV 25305 Phone: (304) 558-2021 Fax: (304) 558-0140 http://www.wvago.gov/consumers.cfm **Contractor Licensing Verification—Online** http://www.wvlabor.com/newwebsite/Pages/contractor_ searchNEW.cfm Consumer Information about Contractors—Online http://www.wvlabor.com/newwebsite/Pages/Contractor_ licensing consumer info.html WorkForce WV Labor Market Research, Information and Analysis 112 California Avenue Charleston, WV 25305-0112 Phone: (304) 558-2660 Fax: (304) 558-1343 http://workforcewv.org/lmi/ County List—Online http://www.wv.gov/local/Pages/default.aspx Home Improvement Tips—Online

http://www.wvago.gov/fags.cfm?fx=view&id=129

WISCONSIN

Labor and Industry Review Commission PO. Box 8126 Madison WI 53708-8126 Phone: (608) 266-9850 Fax: (608) 267-4409 http://dwd.wisconsin.gov/lirc/

County List—Online http://www.wisconsin.gov/state/core/wisconsin_counties.html

Attorney General P.O. Box 7857 Madison, WI 53707-7857 Phone: (608) 266-1221 Fax: (608) 267-2779 http://www.doj.state.wi.us/

Department of Workforce Development 201 East Washington Avenue P.O. Box 7946 Madison, WI 53707-7946 Phone: (608) 266-3131 Fax: (608) 266-1784 http://dwd.wisconsin.gov/

WYOMING

Department of Employment Phone: (307) 777-5476 Fax: (307) 777-6552 http://doe.wyo.gov/Pages/default.aspx

County List Contact Information—Online http://soswy.state.wy.us/Elections/CountyClerks.aspx Attorney General 123 Capitol Building 200 W. 24th Street Cheyenne, WY 82002 Phone: (307) 777-7841 Fax: (307) 777-6869 http://attorneygeneral.state.wy.us/ Professional Licensing Boards 1800 Carey Avenue 4th Floor Cheyenne WY 82002 Fax: (307) 777-3508 http://governor.wy.gov/boards-and-commissions.html Verify Architects and Landscape Architects License— Online http://searcharchitects.state.wy.us/ Department of Fire Prevention & Electrical Safety Herschler 1 West Cheyenne, WY 82002 Phone: (307) 777-7288 Fax: (307) 777-7119 http://wyofire.state.wy.us/

* State website has a live chat. Live chat allows you to chat with a person to help you find the information you are looking for.

Is a resource missing? Let me know at mel@omicle.com.

MEET MEL...



Melanie DePaoli, or Mel, as she is known by her clients and friends, has spent the better part of the last decade working with companies, schools, government clients and individuals on various aspects of organizational culture, branding and operations.

Her mission is to illustrate how those characteristics intersect and can impact a company's bottom line.

And, she strives to be a catalyst for change, by providing anecdotal and research-based information, unique to each client, which enables them to understand how subtle changes can be implemented to ensure long-term business success.

Most recently, DePaoli has taken up the challenges facing the construction industry. After completing several years of surveys and intense interviews with a cross section of some of the nation's most successful general contracting and commercial construction operations, she published a book called "Contractors: Doing it Right, Not Just Getting it Done." The first in a series of books for contractors and consumers about the industry, it was designed, she says, to help put contractors on the right path as they work to maintain market share and financial viability during the global recession.

ABOUT THIS BOOK

This book is a part of the Contractors Series, published by Brand or Culture. It is designed for contractors to use as a marketing tool to demonstrate confidence in their work and business. Any agreement you choose to enter is between you and the contractor and we are not responsible. This book is meant to be a guide to help you as the customer make the right decision and help you document the necessary information for your own records.

OTHER BOOKS

Hiring a Contractor is available for whole-sale purchase.



CONTRACTORS: Doing it Right Not Just Getting it Done looks at elements of culture and branding as they relate specifically to the American construction industry. Readers will gain an understanding of the importance of building and maintaining a strong culture as the key for the longevity and success of their business.

For more information or to purchase books, please visit www.ContractorsDoingltRight.com

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Follow Contractors Doing It Right on Twitter at www.twitter.com/RightContractor