- 1. **What** are the strengths and weaknesses of utilitarianism?
- 2. **How** do the strengths and weaknesses of utilitarianism work?
- 3. **Why** are the strengths and weaknesses of utilitarianism important?

1. What are the strengths and weaknesses of utilitarianism?

Utilitarianism has various strengths and weaknesses. Its strengths include the fact that it is relatively simple, commonsensical, and forward-thinking; its weaknesses include the fact that it is deceptively difficult to formulate, hard to apply, and absent public rules. Make a note about the strengths and weaknesses of utilitarianism.

Strengths and Weaknesses of Utilitarianism		
Strengths	Weaknesses	

2. How do the strengths and weaknesses of utilitarianism work?

Some strengths and weaknesses of utilitarianism are particularly robust, and these are the ones used to support the most convincing cases for and against this normative ethical theory. Make a note about how the most robust strengths and weaknesses of utilitarianism work.

Strengths of Utilitarianism		
Supported by Nature	Underpins All Ethics	Easy to Justify
Weaknesses of Utilitarianism		
Prohibits Rest	Not Coherent	Permits Evil

3. Why are the strengths and weaknesses of utilitarianism important?

Ethicists can use the strengths and weaknesses of utilitarianism to evaluate the theory as a whole. They can do this by judging different types of utilitarianism using criteria devised for evaluating normative ethical theories. Consider the strengths and weaknesses of utilitarianism and make a note about why they are important to this process.

